

على المترشح أن يختار احد الموضوعين التاليين  
الموضوع الأول

**Part One :Reading:**

( 15 points)

**A-Comprehension:**

( 7points )

**Read the text carefully then do the activities .**

**Cultural diversity** is the quality of diverse or different cultures, as opposed to monoculture, as in the global monoculture, or a homogenization of cultures, akin to cultural decay. The phrase cultural diversity can also refer to having different cultures respect each other's differences. The culturally destructive action of globalization is often said to have a negative effect on the world's cultural diversity.

By analogy with biodiversity, **which** is thought to be essential to the long-term survival of life on earth, it can be argued that cultural diversity may be vital for the long-term survival of humanity; and that the conservation of indigenous cultures may be as important to humankind as the conservation of species and ecosystems is to life in general. The General Conference of UNESCO took this position in 2001.

This position is rejected by some people, on several grounds. Firstly, like most evolutionary accounts of human nature, the importance of cultural diversity for survival may be a non-testable hypothesis, which can neither be proved nor disproved. Secondly, it can be argued that it is unethical deliberately to conserve "less developed" societies, because this will deny people within those societies the benefits of technological and medical advances enjoyed by **those** in the "developed" world.

**1-Circle the letter tha corresponds to the right answer.**

-The text is:

a-Narrative

b-Prescriptive

c- Argumentative

**2-Say whether the statements are "True 'or "False "according to the text .**

a-Cultural diversity is synonymous to monoculture.

b-Globalization has not encouraged cultural diversity.

c- All people agree that it is unethical to conserve less developed societies.

**3-In which paragraph is it mentioned that cultural diversity is necessary for mankind ?**

**4-Answer the questions below according to the text :**

a-What is meant by cultural diversity?

b- Do all people agree about the importance of cultural diversity for humanity?

c- Why do some people reject the conservation of indigenous cultures?

**5-What or who do the underlined words refer to in the text:**

a-which (§2)

b-those (§3)

**B-Text exploration:**

**(8 points )**

**1-Find in the text words that are opposite in meaning to:**

**a**-similar(§ 1)      **b**-accepted (§2)

**2- Give the opposites of the words below ,keeping the same root.**

morality –unethical – human - developed

**3-Complete sentence (b) so that it means the same as sentence (a) :**

**1-a**-Critics argued : "The promotion of poverty in underdeveloped nations as “Cultural Diversity “ is unethical."

**b**-Critics argued.....

**2-a**- The growth of mass media has largely impacted individuals and societies across the world.

**b**- Individuals and societies..... across the world

**3-a**-Sustainable civilizational triumph will occur if all components of cultural domains flourish.

**b**-Unless.....

**4-Classify the words according to the pronunciation of the final -s.**

societies - advances – benefits – traditions

/ s /	/z /	/ iz /

**5-Fill in the gaps with words from the list .**

**because - in - cultural - unethical**

The promotion of poverty ...1...underdeveloped nations as "cultural diversity" is...2... it is similarly unethical to promote all types of practices simply ...3...they are seen to contribute to ...4...diversity.

**PART TWO:Written Expression:**

**( 5points )**

**Choose ONE of the following topics**

**Topic ONE::**Globalization has affected individual lifestyles and identity. Using the notes below ,write a composition of about 120 words in which you explain what Algerians should do to protect their cultural heritage

- Respect their customs –be proud of root /ancestors
- Organize exhibitions-show good traditions
- Write books
- Organize regular festivals in the various arts
- Remind children of the glorious past of their ancestors

**Topic TWO:**Do you prefer to study in a public school or a private school? Write a composition in which you justify your choice.

**PART ONE: Reading**

(15points)

**A-Comprehension:**

(7 points )

**Read the text carefully then do the activities.**

The televised advertisement where a genuine father exposing the undeserving result his son got in exam to the school distinctly stipulates what roles parents should hold in the fight against today's cheating that would more likely to be tomorrow's corruption.

In spite of its look of a bit exaggeration and funny ,the short advertisement carries a huge message to everyone of us without the restriction of stakeholders in guarding our children (students) to detest cheating in exam.

All of us have to feel the pain of having a citizen that kills its people instead of giving life if he or she is not sooner than later prevented from any of the possibilities of exam cheating;Yes,if parents,teachers and other concerted effort fail to tackle the ever increasing and dynamically progressing evil act of cheating during exam,we can imagine what kind of generation the nation is producing.

As times pass by with technologies growing parallel,the techniques applied to exam cheating at all levels of educational institutions:universities ,high schools and primary schools are very dynamic and different for examiners and supervisors to arrest.As the technology advances,we can imagine how the techniques of cheating get ahead too.

A number of new and more sophisticated cheating mechanisms are being introduced ;and the influx of mobile phone also played its own role of being one of the channels for exchanging exam answers between and among cheaters.

Cheating in exams has added its own headache to the education sector while the sector is already suffering to tackle challenges related to ensuring quality and the like.

(Solomon Gebre –Medhin *The Ethiopian Herald* 28 May 2015)

**1-Circle the letter that corresponds to the right answer :**

**-The text is .....**

a-an interview      b-a magazine article      c-a letter

**2-Are the statements “True” or “False according to the text.**

- a-Parents play an important role in the fight against cheating.
- b-Sophisticated technologies have helped in the development of cheating.
- c-Cheating is the only problem that faces the education sector today.

**3-In which paragraph is it.....mentioned?**

- a-Cheating endangers future generations?
- b-Everyone is concerned with the fight of cheating?

**4-Answer the questions according to the text.**

- a-What will happen if we do not prevent cheating?
- b-How do technologies help in cheating?
- c-Is cheating the only problem that challenges educators today? Justify

**5-What or who do the underlined words refer to in the text**

a-his (§1)      b-that (§3)      c-its (§ 6)

**B-Text Exploration:****( 8 points )****1-Find in the text words that are closest in meaning to the following.****a- protecting (§2)****b-progress (§4)****2-Complete the table below as shown in the example.**

	<b>Verb</b>	<b>Noun</b>	<b>Adjective</b>
<b>Example</b>	<b>to prevent</b>	<b>Prevention</b>	<b>prevented</b>
	.....	Restriction	.....
	to examine	.....	.....
	.....	.....	educational

**3-Combine the pairs of sentences using the connectors between brackets ,make any necessary changes.**

**a-**Most people believe that cheating is unethical .Many parents encourage their children to use any way to pass exams .(**Despite the fact** )

**b-**The nations' economy sustainability will fall in question .It is not supported by professional contributions of university graduates hating cheating. (**unless**)

**c-**Cheating has become an easy way to pass exams .Today ,many students use smart technologies to cheat.(**such....that** )

**4-Classify the words below according to the pronunciation of the –ed.**

televised – concerted – applied – liked

<b>/ t /</b>	<b>/ d /</b>	<b>/ id /</b>

**5-Reorder the sentences below in a coherent paragraph.****a-**Their behavior depends mainly on their parents' .**b-**We have to keep reminding ourselves**c-**are their parents.**d-**that the people most responsible for children**PART TWO:Written Expression****(5points)****Choose ONE of the following topics**

**Topic ONE** :Cheating in exams is a bad practice that has become widespread among students today,using the notes below,write a composition of about 100 to 120 words in which you explain the causes and effects of this phenomenon.

**Causes:**

- lack of information –difficulty of citing
- a lot of information to revise –short time
- weakness in language skills
- student's ignorance and lack of morality

**Effects:**

- undermine the value of hard-work –hinder innovation
- damage student's career – cheater contribute nothing to the nation's production
- a dishonest generation -lacks morality

**Topic TWO** :Islamic civilization has contributed great additions to human civilization.Write a composition of about 120 words in which you state some of these contributions.