

**A / COMPREHENSION AND INTERPRETATION. (7 pts)**

1. Choose the best answer. (1pt)

a. The text is argumentative

2. Answer these questions according to the text. (4pts)

- a. Organ transplant is the transfer of living tissue or organ to an injured or ill person to restore health or reduce disability
- b. Organ transplant is considered as safe procedures and not as experiments because doctors discovered how to transplant other organs successfully.
- c. scientists think in organ transplant to introduced new hope for the treatment of serious diseases
- d. the author of the test is for organ transplant . **Both** community and physicians should therefore approach organ transplant positively and objectively and treat ethical, social and religious issues as negotiable perspectives and not barriers to organ transplant.

3. it mentioned in the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph that organ transplant is moral issue more than scientific one (1pt)

e. What or who the underlined words in the text refer to? (1pt)

b. .it (§1) —————> *Organ transplant* Both (§2) —————> community and physicians

**B/ Text Exploration (8 pts)**

8. Find in the text words synonyms to the following. (1pt)

death (§1) = *mortality*                      b .doctors (§2) = physicians

9. Find in the text words opposites to the following. (1pt)

b. Harmful (§1) ≠ *safe*                      b. increasing (§1) ≠ *reducing*

10. Complete the following table like it shown in the example (1pt)

	Verb	Noun	Adjective
example	To invent	Invention/inventor	Inventive
	<b>To transplant</b>	transplant	<b>transplantable</b>
	<b>To decide</b>	decision	<b>decisive</b>

11. Join the pairs of sentences using the connectors given. Make any necessary changes. (1.5pt)

- a. **Though** Organ transplant has been in Malizia since 1970s. The procedure was only actively performed since 1997
- b. **Because of poverty** come people accept to donate their organs to get some money.
- c. **Since** Scientists discovered new procedures and applied the medical technology, many lives were saved.

12. Rewrite sentence ‘b’ so that it means the same as sentence ‘a’. (1.5pt)

- a. Transplant specialist **must** consider values such as patient-doctor trust, respect for human dignity.
- b. The major effect of regulation is the fragile process of the development of a medical technology.
- c. It was reported **that** Some 40% of Europeans had raised the issue of organ donation and transplantation with their family

13. Circle the stressed syllable in the following words. (1pt)

Psychology    Ecology    Evolution    Technological.

14. Fill in the gaps with words from the list below so that the text form makes sense. (1pt)

**Medicine - However - instruments - body**

Machines became central to **medicine in** Europe during the 1800s. Medicine had always relied on technology such as scalpels, scanner and other materials. **However** , by the start of the 20th century new **instruments** were available to study, diagnose and treat the body. Today, hospitals worldwide use complex, computerized machines to **body** or assist its function.